

# This job is too hard.

Brendan Burns – @brendandburns

Distinguished Engineer – Microsoft Azure

Co-Founder Kubernetes



# The job.

- Build new features?
- Weekly releases?
- Perfect uptime?
- Remain buzzword compliant?

# The tools.

- Patterns and practices.
- Infrastructure support.
- Code re-use.
- Hacker news.

# The approach.

- Learn everything.
- Build everything.
- Explain everything.
- Monitor everything.
- Rinse and repeat.

We can't keep doing this.

Fortunately, history repeats

# What happens when the job gets too hard?

We build tools.





# We find patterns

# Historical reference points

- Machine code - 1940s
  - Fortran - 1956
  - The art of computer programming - 1968

# Historical reference points

- Software Scaling - 1980s
  - Java/C# - 1990s
  - Design Patterns - 1995

# Historical reference points

- Reliable Distributed Systems - 2010s
  - Docker & Kubernetes – 2013-14
  - ????

# Solutions: Tools

- Examples:
  - Compilers
  - Debuggers
  - Unit testing
  - Integrated Development Environments
  - ...

# Solutions: Tools

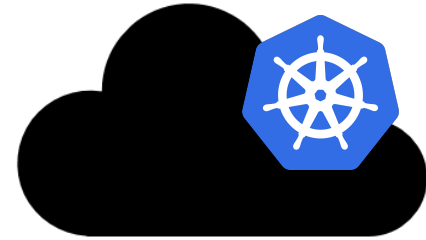
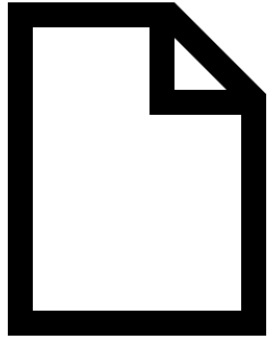
- Helm (<https://helm.sh>)
- Kubernetes Extension for Visual Studio Code
- Draft (<https://draft.sh>)
- Telepresence (<https://telepresence.io>)
- Jenkins X (<https://github.com/jenkins-x>)
- Spinnaker (<https://spinnaker.io>)
- ...

# Demo: Visual Studio Code for Kubernetes



# Demo: Draft

(<https://github.com/Azure/draft>)

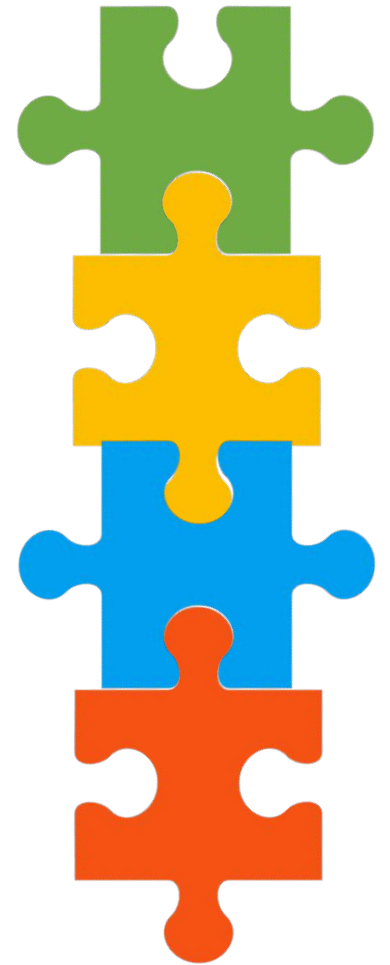




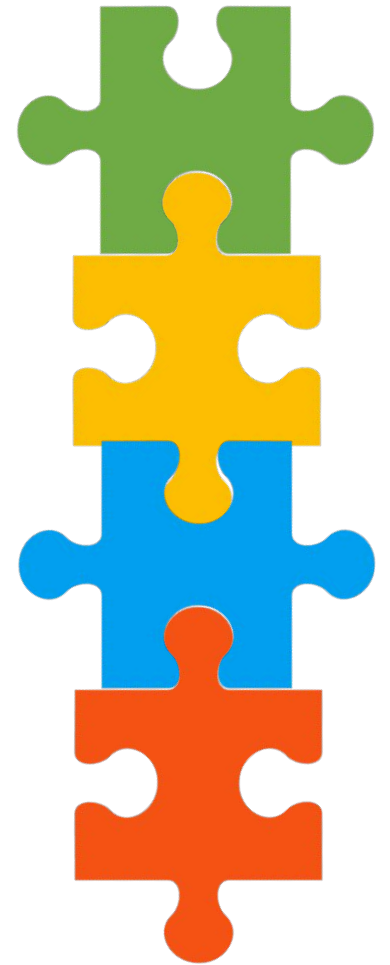
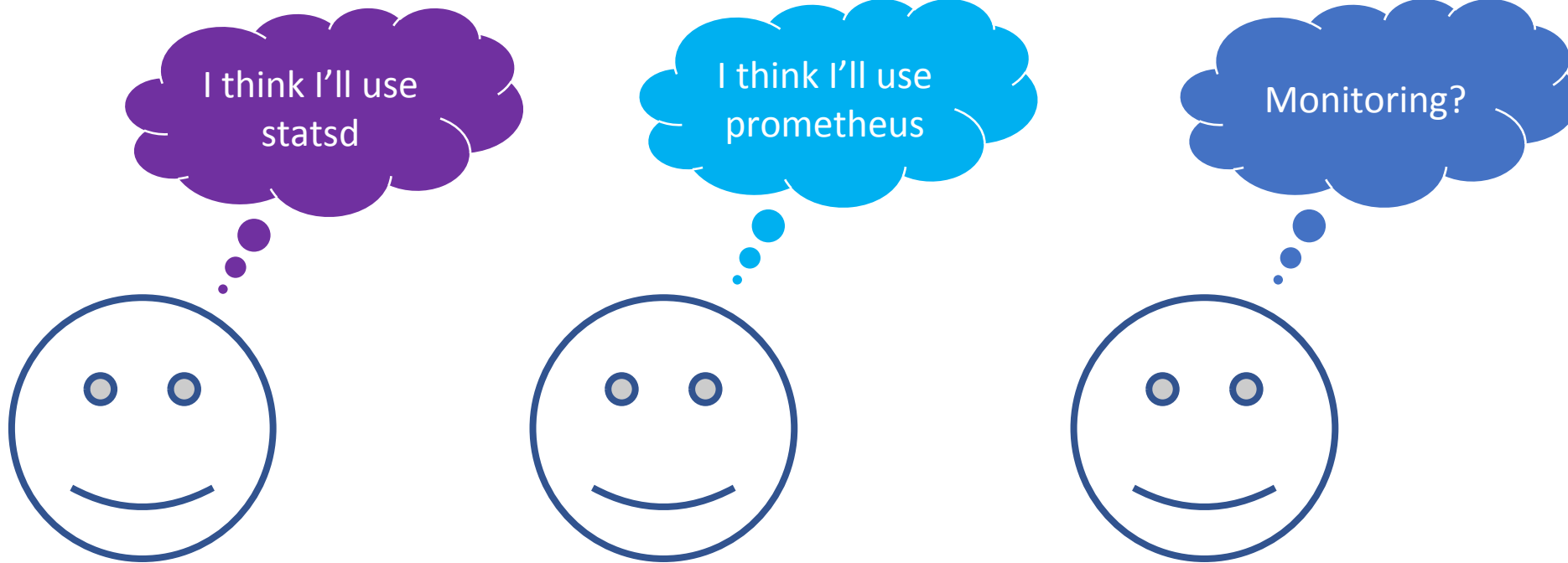
# Cluster Services



- Cluster wide standardization of common services
  - e.g Logging, Monitoring, Security
- Automatically enabled by ***deploying into the cluster***
- Ensure consistency, concentration of skills & best practices



# Cluster Services



# Cluster Services



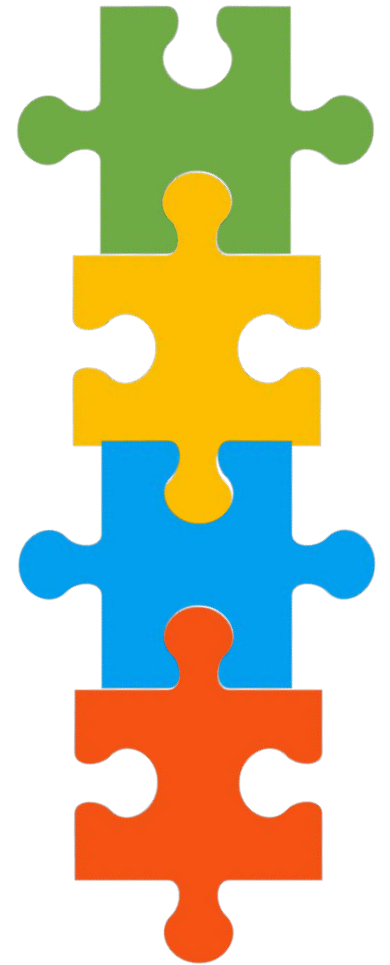
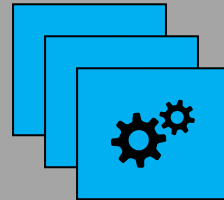
# Cluster Services



Create Pods

Kubernetes API  
Server

Cluster Wide  
Monitoring



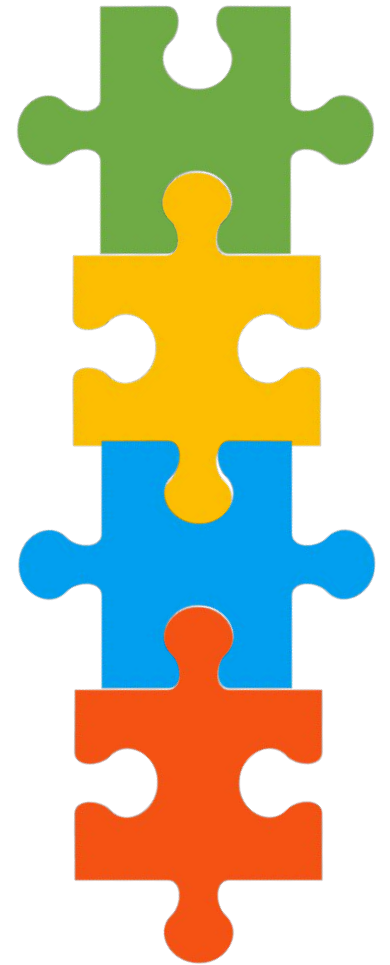
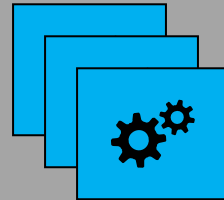
# Cluster Services



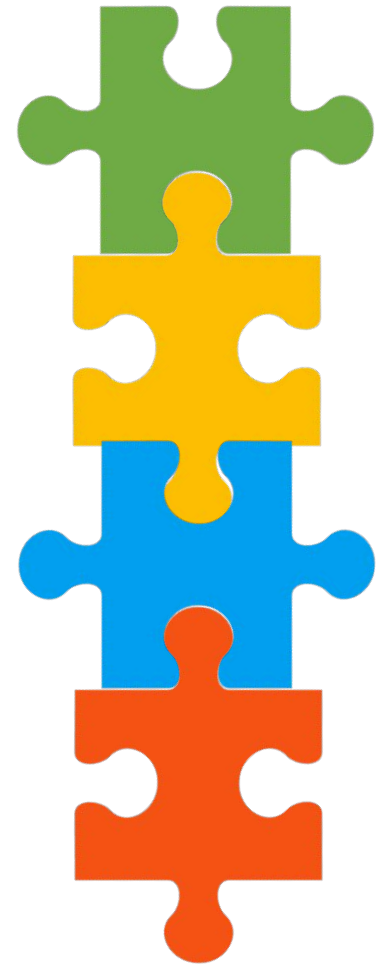
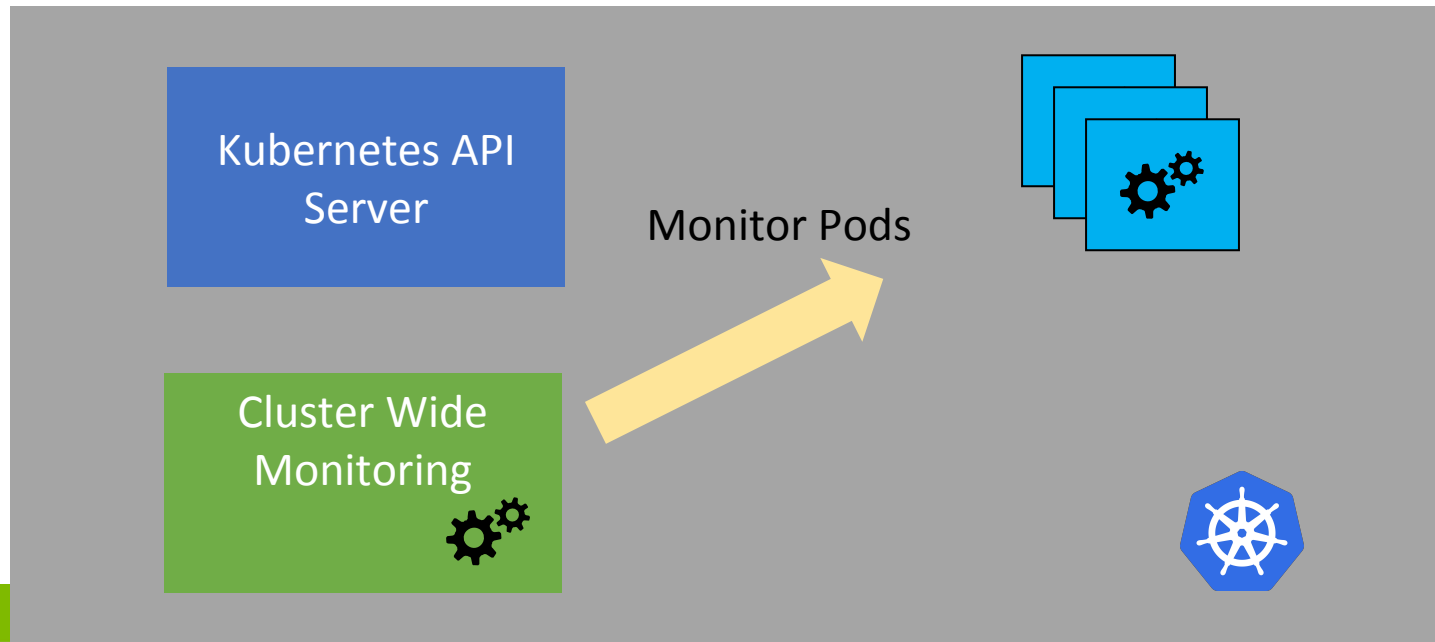
Kubernetes API  
Server

Cluster Wide  
Monitoring

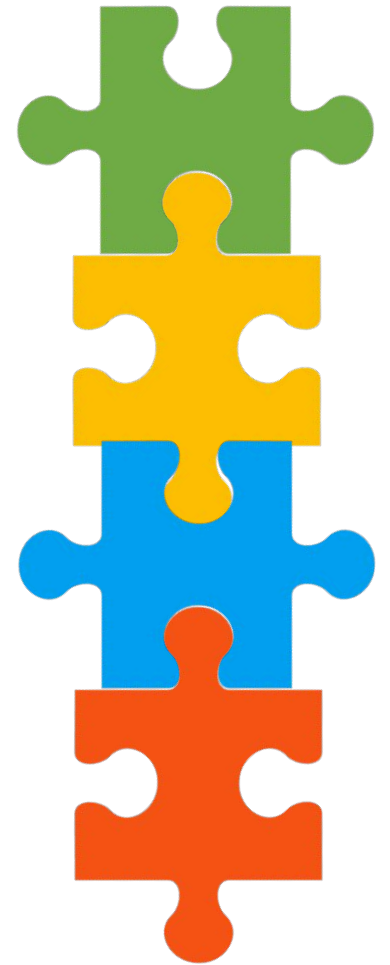
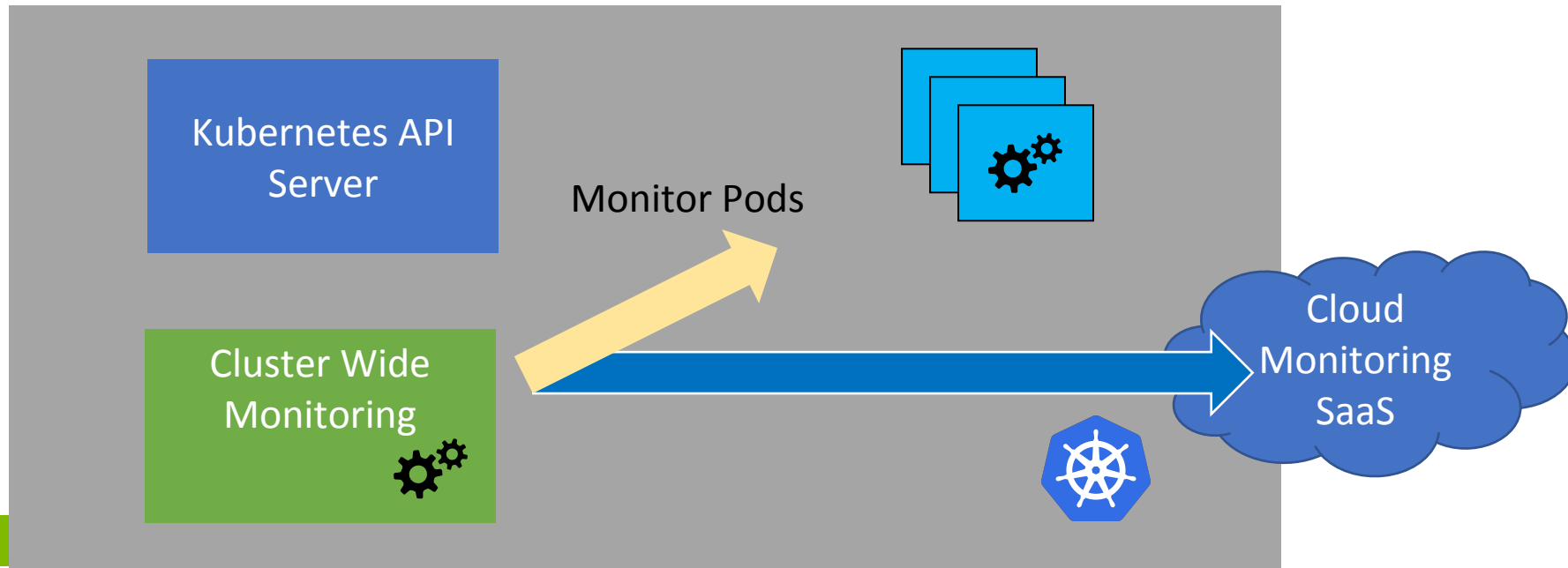
Get Pods



# Cluster Services



# Cluster Services



# Solutions: Patterns & Libraries

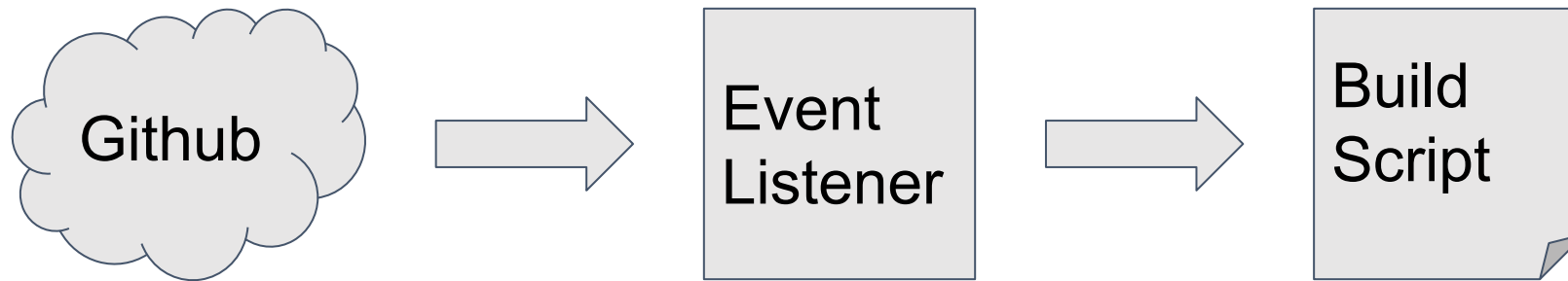
- Examples:
  - Posix
  - `npm install ...`
  - Unit testing
  - Extensible libraries of patterns
  - ...



# Solutions: Patterns and libraries

- Brigade (<https://brigade.sh>)
- Service Mesh
  - Istio (<https://istio.io>)
  - linkerd (<https://buoyant.io>)
- Hadoop/Spark/...
- PaaS on top of Kubernetes

# Brigade (<https://brigade.sh>)

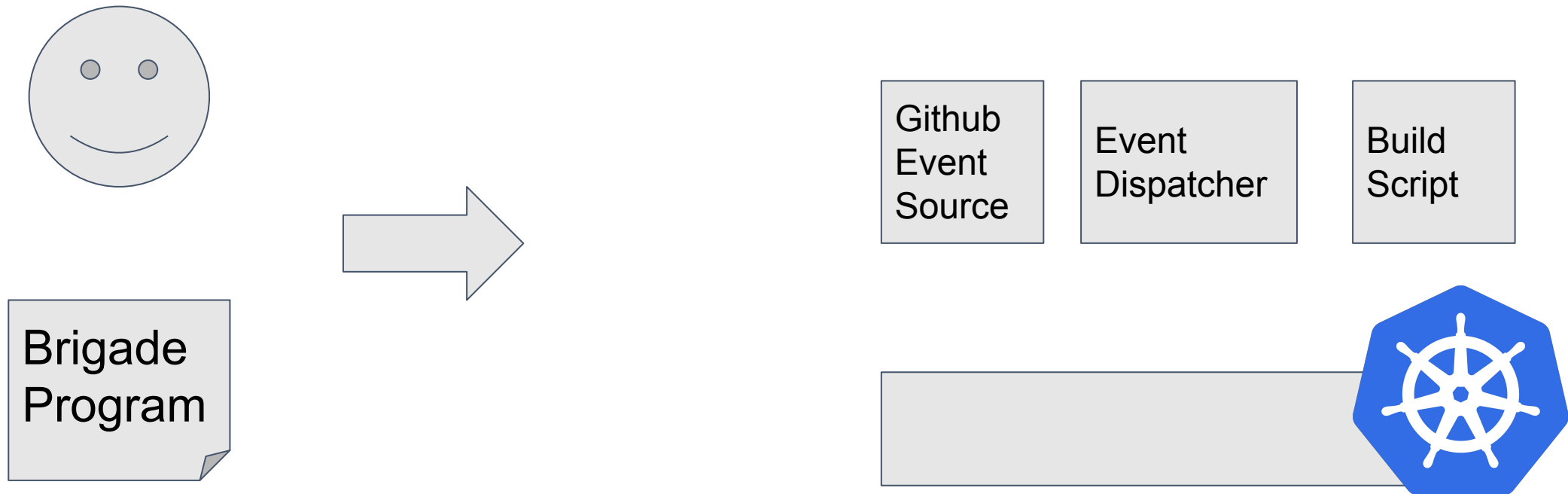


# Brigade (<https://brigade.sh>)

```
const { events, Job , Group} = require("brigadier");
const dest = "$GOPATH/src/github.com/technosophos/ulid";

events.on("push", (e, p) => {
  var gh = JSON.parse(e.payload)
  var test = new Job("test", "golang:1.9")
  test.tasks = [
    "mkdir -p " + dest,
    "cp -a /src/* " + dest,
    "cd " + dest,
    "go get -u github.com/golang/dep/cmd/dep",
    "dep ensure",
    "make test"
  ];
  test.run() });
```

# Brigade (<https://brigade.sh>)



# Solutions: Language Features

- Examples:
  - `synchronized`
  - `async/await`
  - Garbage Collection
  - Single threading
  - Channels
  - ...

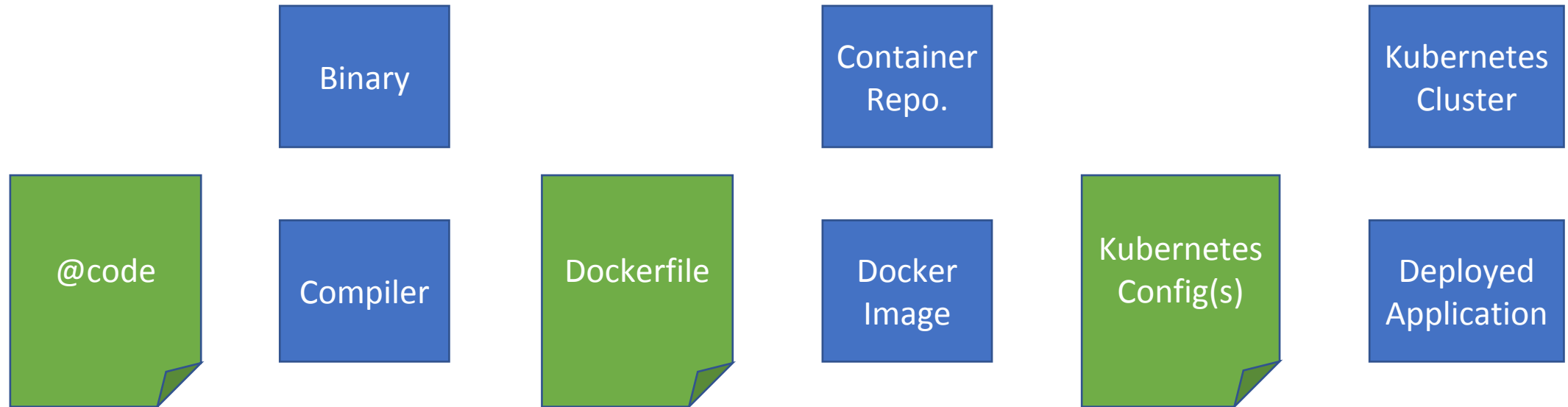
# How do we build a language idiomatic cloud?

# The problem(s).

- Code to cloud\*
- Cloud\* to distributed system

\* 'cloud' represents API driven deployment infrastructure

# From code to cloud





# From code to cloud

- At *least* three files
  - Code, Dockerfile, Kubernetes Config
- At *least* three languages
  - Code, Dockerfile, YAML
- At *least* three tools
  - Editor, docker, kubectl

And we haven't talked distributed systems...

Or day two operations...

Does this seem ok?

# Design Principles

It has to be a formal programming language

# Design Principles

It can't be a PaaS/Walled Garden

# Design Principles

It needs to be idiomatic

# Design Principles

It has to be open source



# More learning from history

```
public class MyMapper { ... }
```

```
public class MyReducer { ... }
```

# More learning from (recent) history

```
values = [...]  
values.map(lambda x ... )
```

# More learning from (recent) history

```
values = [...]
```

```
values.map(lambda x ... )
```

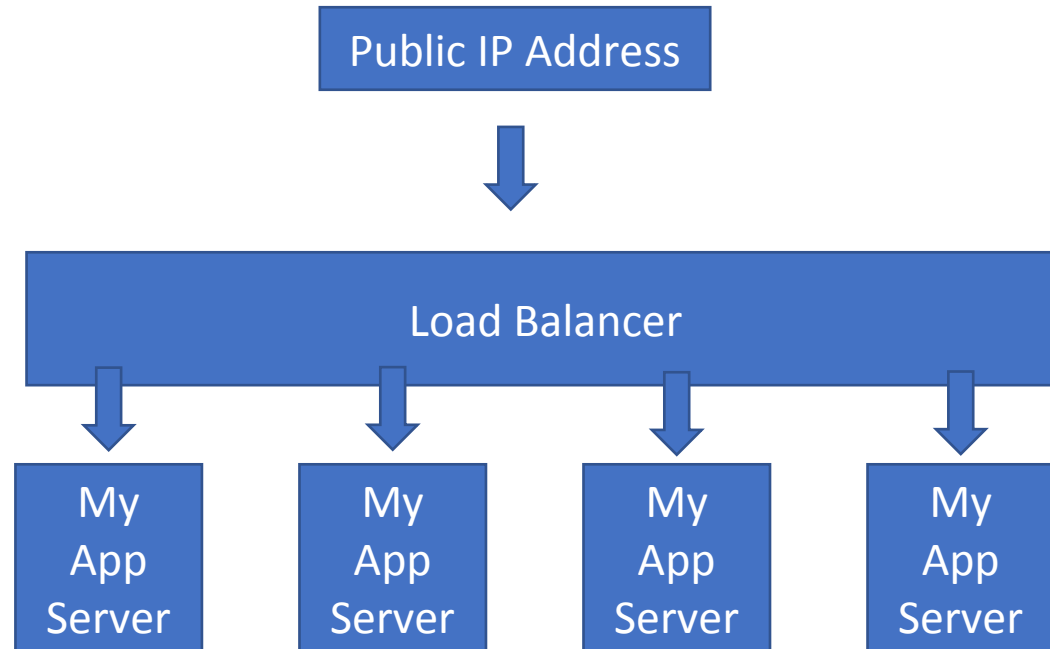
```
pywren.map(values, lambda x ...)
```

Metaparticle (<https://metaparticle.io>)

# Metaparticle (<https://metaparticle.io>)



# Metaparticle (<https://metaparticle.io>)



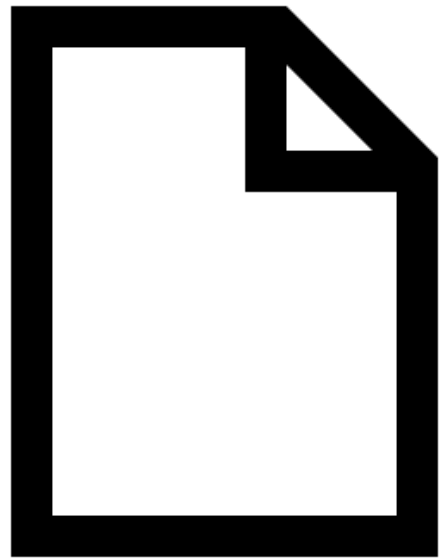
# Metaparticle (Python)

```
from metaparticle import containerize

@containerize(
    options={
        'ports': [8080],
        'replicas': 4,
    })

def main():
    Handler = MyHandler
    httpd = SocketServer.TCPServer(("", port), Handler)
    httpd.serve_forever()
```

# Metaparticle



Metaparticle  
Compiler



Public IP Address



Load Balancer

My  
App  
Server

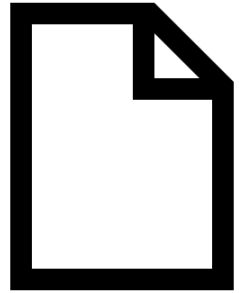
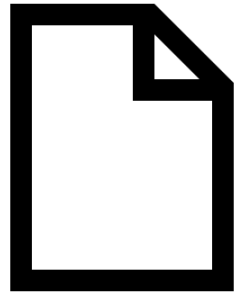
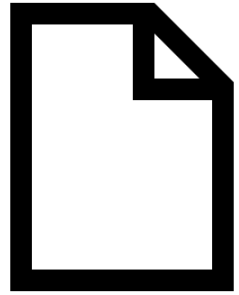
My  
App  
Server

My  
App  
Server

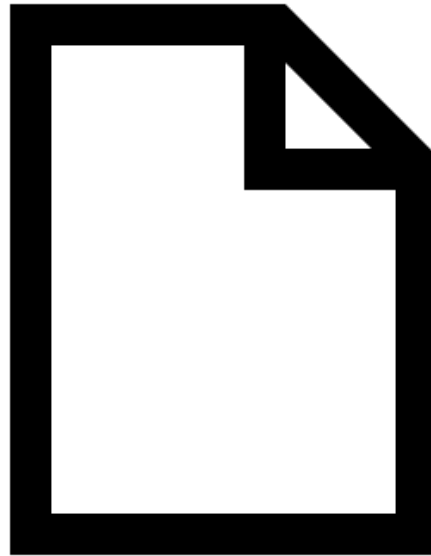
My  
App  
Server



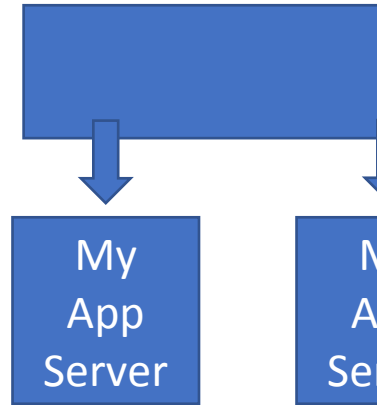
# Metaparticle



Metparticle  
Compiler



Metparticle  
Assembler



# Metaparticle (Javascript)

```
const mp = require('@metaparticle/package');

const server = http.createServer((request, response) => {
  response.end(`Hello World: hostname: ${os.hostname()}\n`);
});

mp.containerize(
  {
    'replicas': 4
  },
  () => {
    server.listen(port, () => {
      console.log(`server up on ${port}`);
    });
  }
);
```

# Metaparticle Languages

- Python
- Javascript
- Java
- C#
- Go
- Rust
- Ruby
- <your favorite language here>

# Metaparticle: Demo

more containers, more problems...

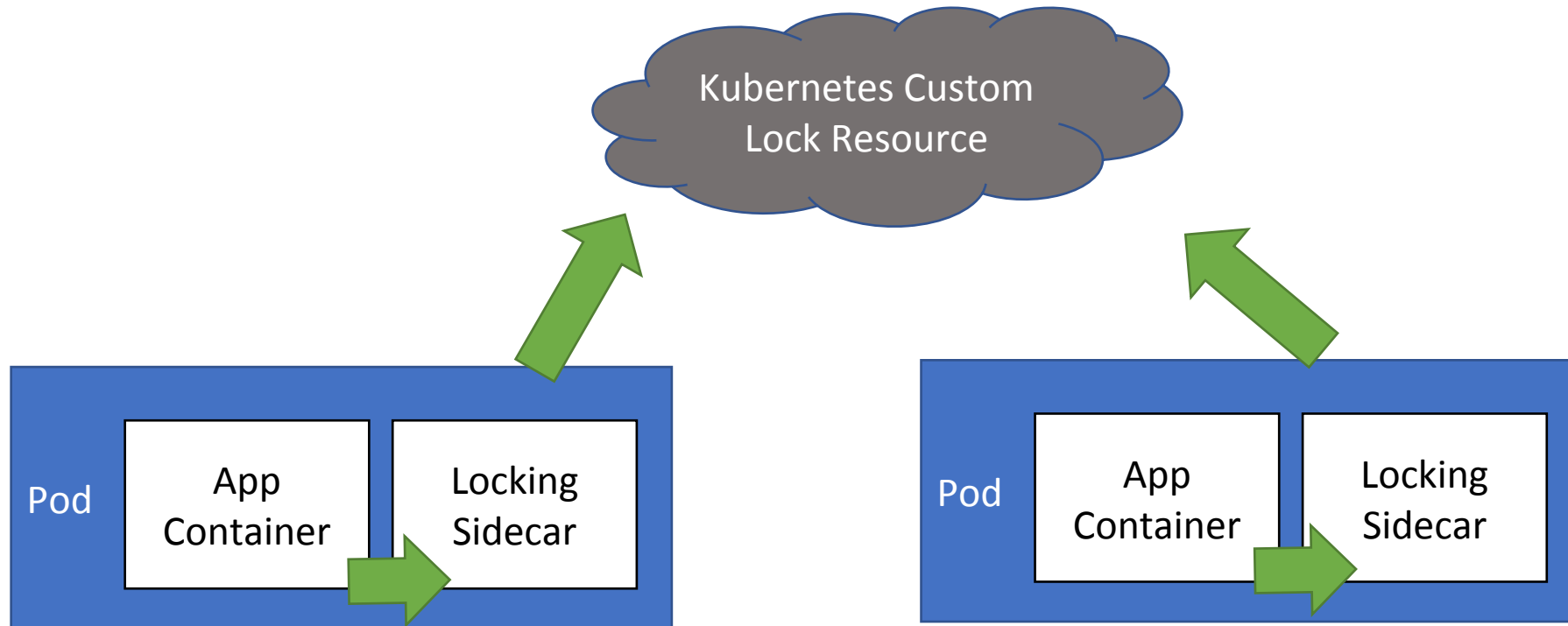
# Metaparticle: Synchronization

```
import io.metaparticle.sync.Lock;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {
        Lock lock = new Lock("test");

        lock.lock();
        Thread.sleep(45 * 1000);
        lock.unlock();
    }
}
```

# Metaparticle Synchronization



# Metaparticle: Synchronization

```
import metaparticle_sync

def master_fn():
    print('I am the master')

def lost_master_fn():
    print('I lost the master')

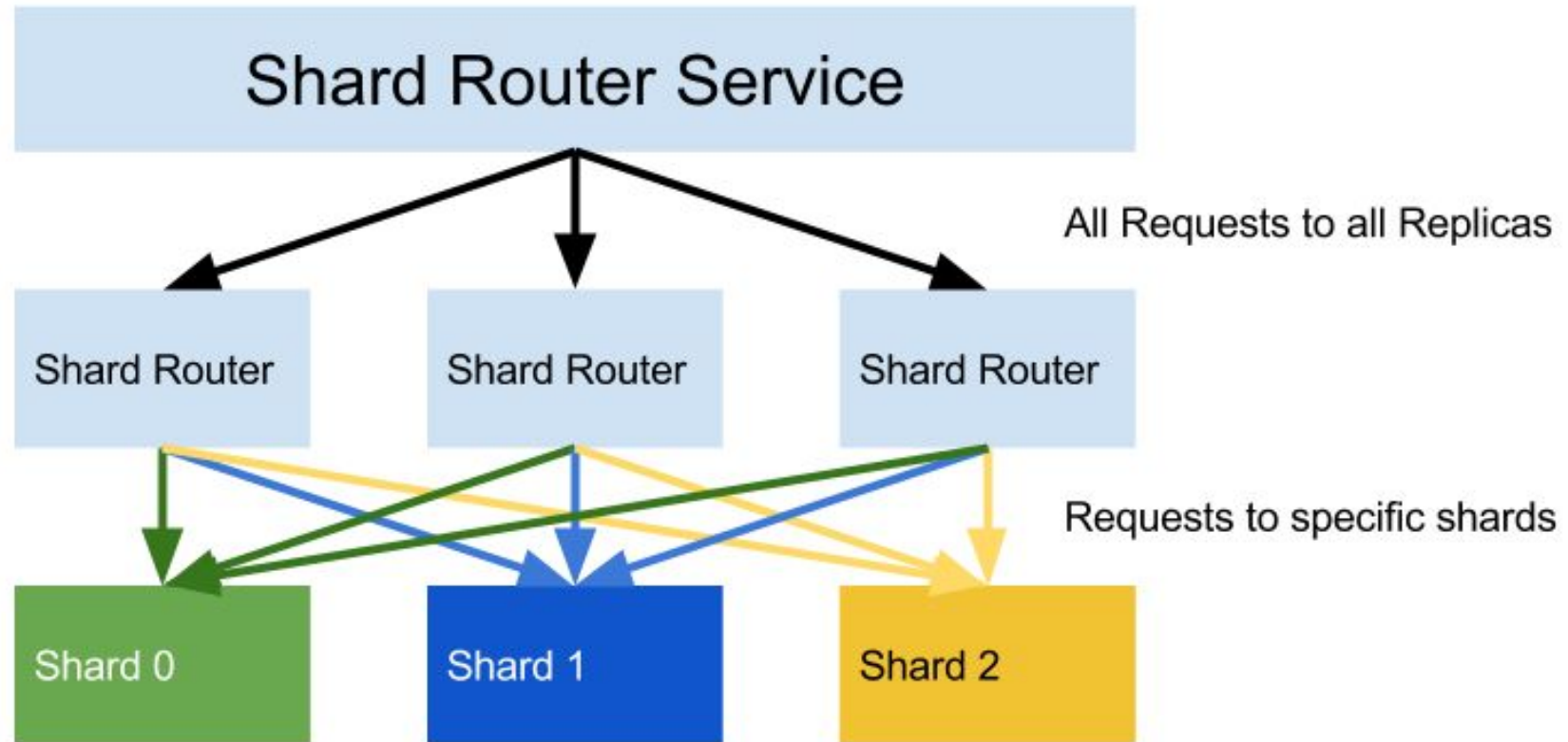
el = metaparticle_sync.Election('test', master_fn, lost_master_fn)
el.run()
```



Moving on...



# Metaparticle: Sharding



# Metaparticle: Sharding

```
@Runtime(  
    shards = 4,  
    urlShardPattern = "^\\/users\\/([^\\/]*)(\\/.*")  
@Package(  
    repository="brendanburns",  
    jarFile="target/metaparticle-package-0.1-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar")  
  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Containerize(() -> {  
        try {  
            HttpServer server = HttpServer.create(new InetSocketAddress(8080), 0);  
            server.createContext("/", new HttpHandler() {  
                . . .  
            });  
        });  
    });  
}
```

# Metaparticle: Demo

# Taking it further: MetaML

# MetaML Example

<https://aka.ms/metaml>

```
@Train(  
    package={  
        'name': 'some_image_name',  
        'repository': 'some_docker_repo',  
        'publish': True},  
    strategy=HyperparameterTuning({  
        'learning_rate': random.normalvariate(0.5, 0.5)},  
        parallelism=3),  
    tensorboard={ 'log_dir': FLAGS.log_dir, } )  
  
def my_training_function(learning_rate):  
    # some training logic ...
```

# MetaML Example

```
from metaml.serve import Serve

@Serve(package={
    'name': 'simple-serve',
    'repository': 'wbuchwalter',
    'publish': True})

def func():
    return "hello world"

func()
```

# Where to next?

- <https://metaparticle.io>
- <https://github.com/metaparticle-io/>
- <https://aka.ms/metaml>