SECURITY IN THE DELIVERY PIPELINE

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GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

Want the slides?

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- HEAD OF RESEARCH AT SIGNAL SCIENCES
- ORGANIZER OF DEVOPS DAYS AUSTIN
- LYNDA.COM AUTHOR ON DEVOPS
- RECOVERING FROM YEARS OF OPS AND SECURITY



SUMMARY

SECURITY IS STILL MAKING THE JOURNEY OF DEVOPS

SECURITY SEES NEW OPPORTUNITIES TO AUTOMATE AND ADD VALUE

THE DELIVERY PIPELINE EXTENDS FARTHER
THAN WE USUALLY CONSIDER

MORE SUMMARY

- CULTURE AND TOOLING NEED TO ALIGN FOR US TO MAKE THIS WORK
- COVERAGE OF SECURITY TOOLS FOR THREE PIPELINE AREAS: INHERIT, BUILD AND RUNTIME
- ► ADVICE FOR DEALING WITH THE AUDITORS AND OTHER BLOCKERS



CI/CD at three companies GOTO; Amsterdam 2017 @WICKETT

Currently, at Signal Sciences we do about 15 deploys per day

Roughly 10,000 deploys in the last 2.5 yrs



CD is how little you can deploy at a time

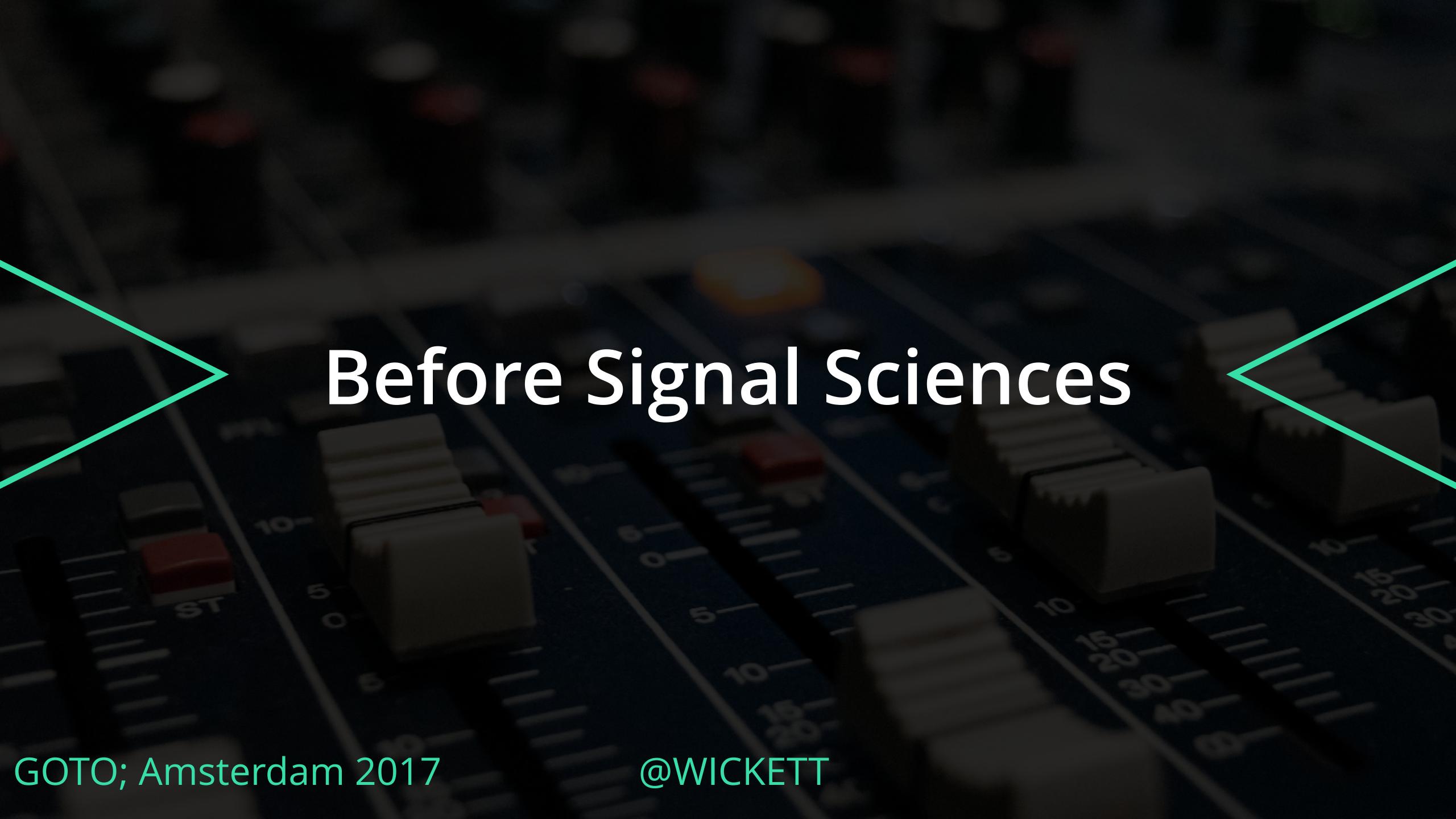
We optimized for cycle time—the time from code commit to production

Gave power to the team to deploy



Signal Sciences is a software as a service company and a security company

Security had to be part of CI/CD and the overall delivery pipeline







Rugged Software Development

Joshua Corman, David Rice, Jeff Williams 2010

Security vs. Rugged

- Absence of Events
- Cost
- Negative
- FUD
- Toxic

- Verification of quality
- Benefit
- Positive
- Known values
- Affirming

Started Gauntit 4 years ago GOTO; Amsterdam 2017 @WICKETT

Security is different in CI/CD GOTO; Amsterdam 2017 @WICKETT



Security Epistemology is difficult to assess

Early days of the industry created a binary approach to security



This creates a false dichotomy GOTO; Amsterdam 2017 @WICKETT

Complexity Reductionism falsely propagates this type of thinking

Breached or secure? This is not the question we should ask

Where can security add value?

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

AN OPINIONATED VIEW OF HOW WE GOT HERE



Agile attempted to remove epistemological gaps in software development

Largely it worked and created a new culture of rapid delivery and feedback loops



Operations didn't ride the first wave of Agile

Continuation of Agile to Ops



DEVOPS IS THE APPLICATION OF AGILE METHODOLOGY TO SYSTEM ADMINISTRATION

- THE PRACTICE OF CLOUD SYSTEM ADMINISTRATION BOOK

10 deploys per day

Dev & ops cooperation at Flickr

John Allspaw & Paul Hammond Velocity 2009





GOTO; Amsterdam 2017



CULTURE IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ASPECT TO DEVOPS SUCCEEDING IN THE ENTERPRISE

- PATRICK DEBOIS

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

4 KEYS TO CULTURE

- MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING
- SHARED LANGUAGE
- SHARED VIEWS
- COLLABORATIVE TOOLING

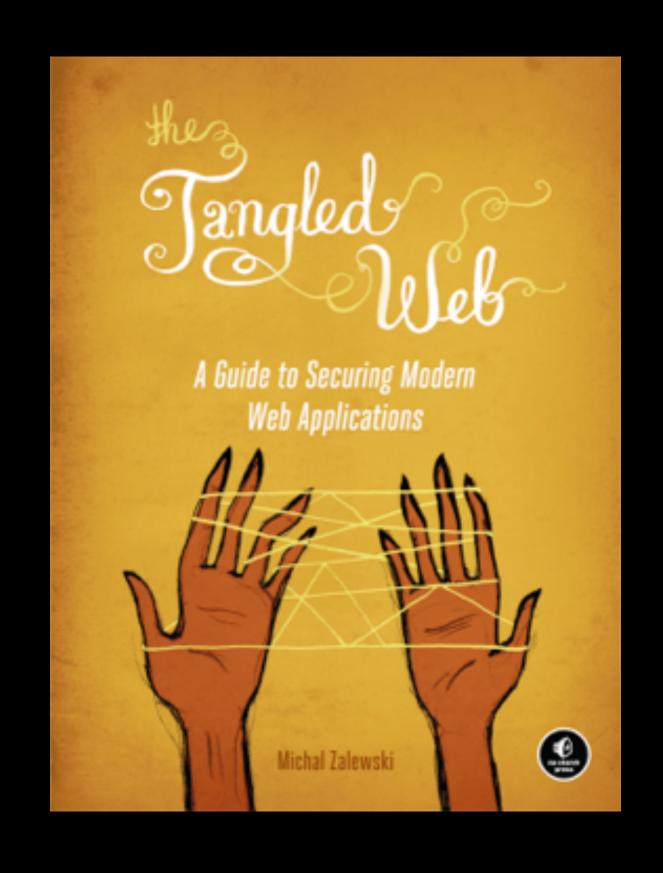


SECURITY WAS LEFT OUT OF THE STORY

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017



Compliance Driven Security GOTO; Amsterdam 2017 @WICKETT



[Security by risk assessment] introduces a dangerous fallacy: that structured inadequacy is almost as good as adequacy and that underfunded security efforts plus risk management are about as good as properly funded security work



Security as the cultural outlier in an organization

"SECURITY PREFERS A SYSTEM POWERED OFF AND UNPLUGGED"

- DEVELOPER

"...THOSE STUPID DEVELOPERS"

- SECURITY PERSON

"every aspect of managing WAFs is an ongoing process. This is the antithesis of set it and forget it technology. That is the real point of this research. To maximize value from your WAF you need to go in with everyone's eyes open to the effort required to get and keep the WAF running productively."

- WHITEPAPER FROM AN UNDISCLOSED WAF VENDOR



THE AVERAGE TIME TO DELIVER CORPORATE IT PROJECTS HAS INCREASED FROM ~8.5 MONTHS TO OVER 10 MONTHS IN THE LAST 5 YEARS

Revving up your Corporate RPMs, Fortune Magazine, Feb 1, 2016

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

THE GROWTH OF [SECURITY] FUNCTIONS WHICH IS TOO OFTEN POORLY COORDINATED... [RESULTING IN] A PROLIFERATION OF NEW TASKS IN THE AREAS OF COMPLIANCE, PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION.

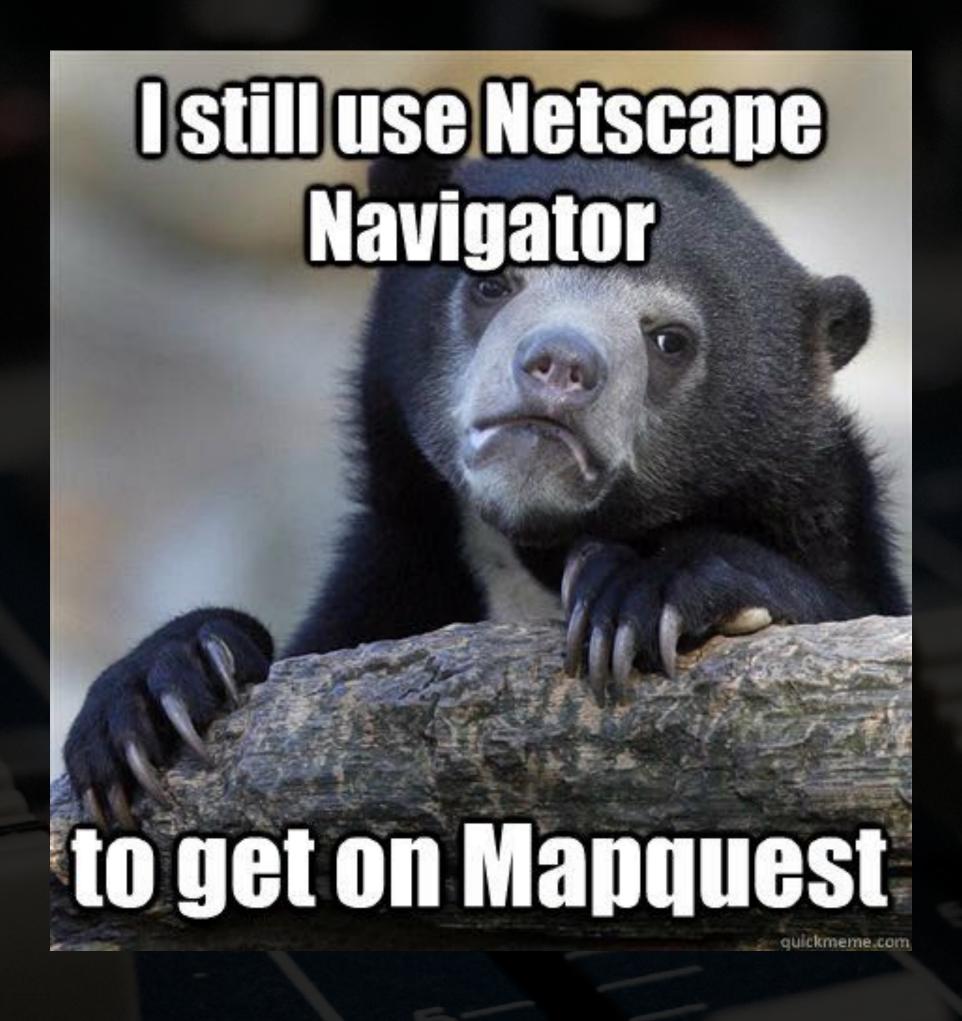
Revving up your Corporate RPMs, Fortune Magazine, Feb 1, 2016

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

IT IS 30 TIMES CHEAPER > TO FIX SECURITY DEFECTS IN DEV VS. PROD

NIST, 2002, The Economic Impacts of Inadequate Infra for Software Testing

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017



NIST, 2002, The Economic Impacts of Inadequate Infra for Software Testing

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017





SECURITY KNOWS IT MUST CHANGE OR DIE

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

Companies are spending a great deal on security, but we read of massive computer-related attacks.

Clearly something is wrong.

The root of the problem is twofold: we're protecting the wrong things, and we're hurting productivity in the process.

THINKING SECURITY, STEVEN M. BELLOVIN 2015

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

AVERAGE INCIDENT COST IS \$5.4 MILLION IN THE U.S.

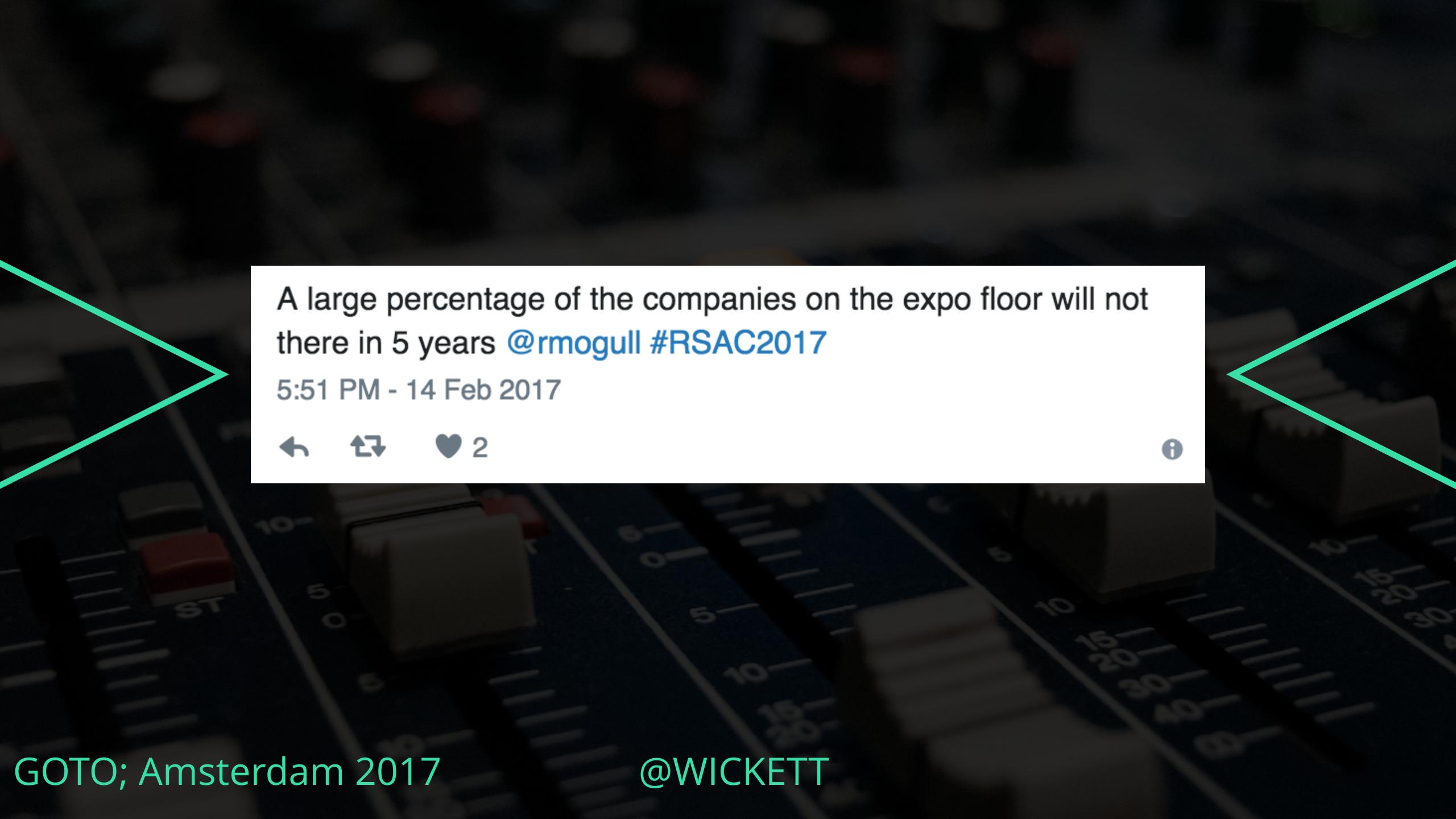
Poneman Institute, 2013, Cost of Data Breach Report

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

High performers spend 50 percent less time remediating security issues than low performers. By better integrating information security objectives into daily work, teams achieve higher levels of IT performance and build more secure systems. 2016 State of DevOps Report

High performing orgs achieve quality by incorporating security (and security teams) into the delivery process

2016 State of DevOps Report





- NEW YORK, NEW YORK
- OCTOBER 14-16, 2013

VELOCITYCONF.COM #VELOCITYCONF

Delivering Security: Faster, Better, Cheaper

Zane Lackey, Etsy

Dan Kaminsky, dankaminsky.com

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jQblKuMuS0Y

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017



Pipelines look different for different people



PIPELINE PHASES

DESIGN

BUILD

DEPLOY

OPERATE

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

PIPELINE PHASES

DESIGN

INHERIT

BUILD

DEPLOY

• OPERATE

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

WE WILL FOCUS HERE

DESIGN

INHERIT

BUILD

DEPLOY

OPERATE

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS

What have I bundled into my app that leaves me INHERIT vulnerable?

> Do my build acceptance tests and integration tests catch security issues before release?

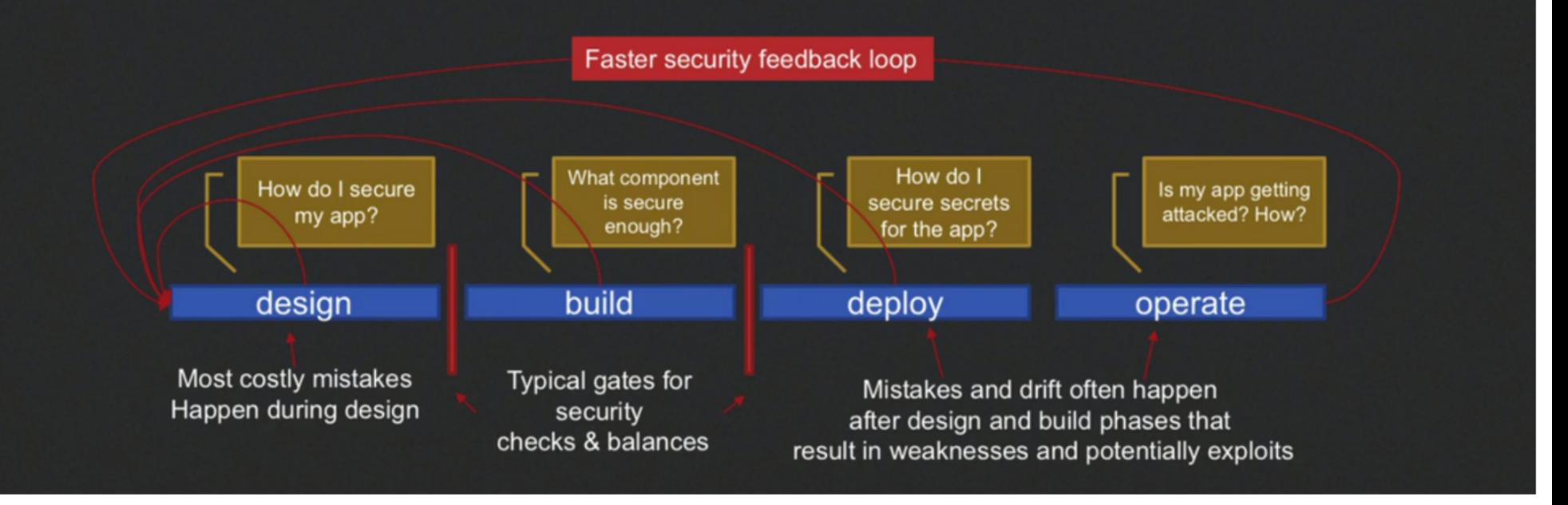
Am I being attacked right now? Is it working?

BUILD

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

Secure Software Supply Chain

- 1. Gating processes are not Deming-like
- 2. Security is a design constraint
- Decisions made by engineering teams
- It's hard to avoid business catastrophes by applying one-size-fits-all strategies
- 5. Security defects is more like a security "recall"



Secure Software Supply Chain presented by Shannon Leitz at DevOps Days Austin 2016.













Published February 6, 2017 in Technology



OVER 30% OF OFFICIAL IMAGES IN DOCKER HUB CONTAIN HIGH PRIORITY SECURITY VULNERABILITIES

https://banyanops.com/blog/analyzing-docker-hub/

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017



Lynis https://cisofy.com/lynis/ GOTO; Amsterdam 2017 @WICKETT

snyk serverless dep checks GOTO; Amsterdam 2017 @WICKETT

Docker Bench for Security

script that checks for dozens of common best-practices around deploying Docker containers in production https://dockerbench.com



Retire.js

http://retirejs.github.io/retire.js/ @webtonull

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017



Instrument your Cl system with checks for all the things you inherit

Twistlock Aqua Sonatype BlackDuck



Security is a function of Quality

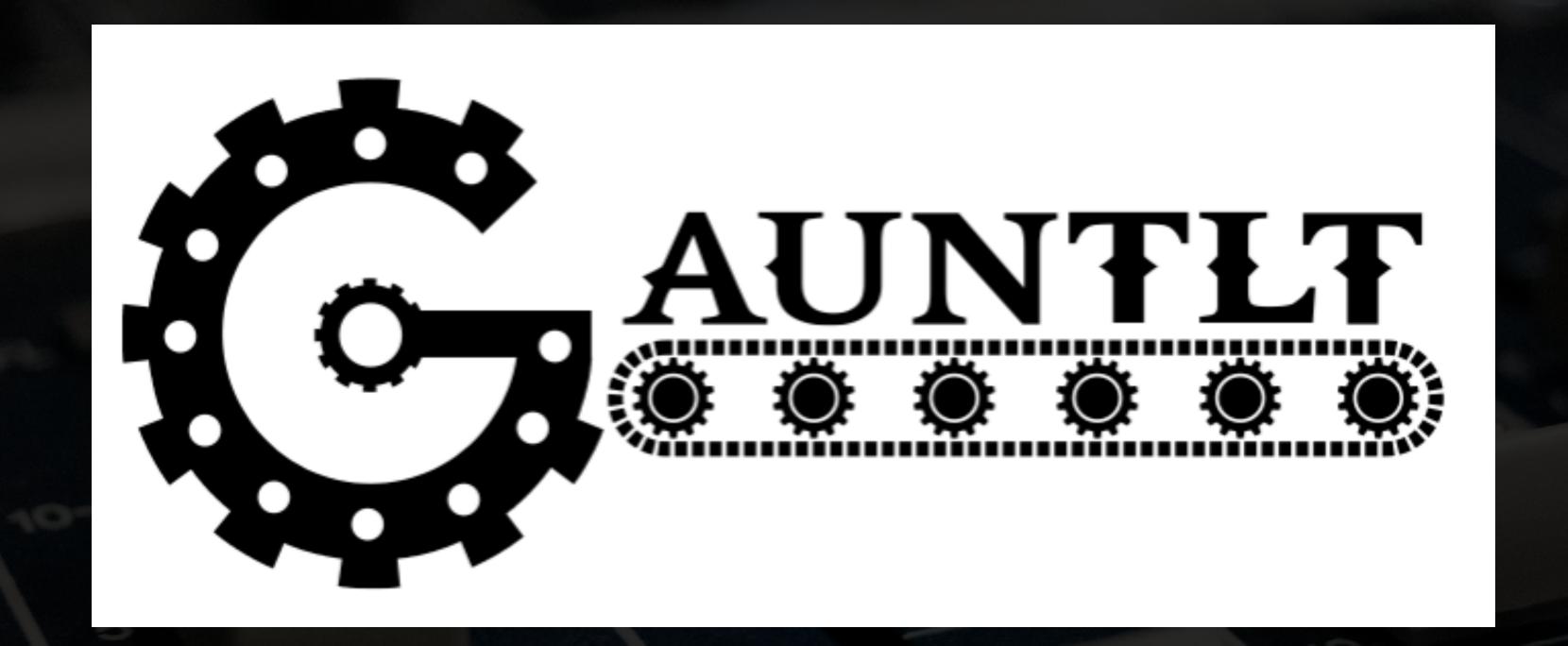
Vulnerable code in all Languages

Vulnerability percentage class by language							
	ASP	Coldfusion	.NET	Java	Perl	PHP	Ruby
Cross-Site Scripting	49	46	35	57	67	56	29
Information Leakage	29	24	44	15	11	17	55
Content Spoofing	5	4	5	8	6	7	3
SQL Injection	8	11	6	1	3	6	-
Cross-Site Request Forgery	2	2	2	4	4	2	-
Insufficient Transport Layer Protection	8.0	1	0.9	1	0.3	4	0.7
Abuse of Functionality	0.3	6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	-
HTTP Response Splitting	0.9	3	0.8	2	8.0	0.3	-
Predictable Resource Location	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1	6
Brute Force	0.7	0.3	1	2	8.0	1	-
URL Redirector Abuse	0.7	0.4	0.5	1	1	0.9	-
Insufficient Authorization	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1	0.2	0.7
Fingerprinting	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.7
Session Fixation	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	-
Directory Indexing	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	
* Limited amount of data available							

Security tools are intractably noisy and difficult to use

A method of collaboration was needed for devs, ops and security eng.

There needed to be a new language to span the parties



GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

Open source, MIT License

Gauntit comes with pre-canned steps that hook security testing tools

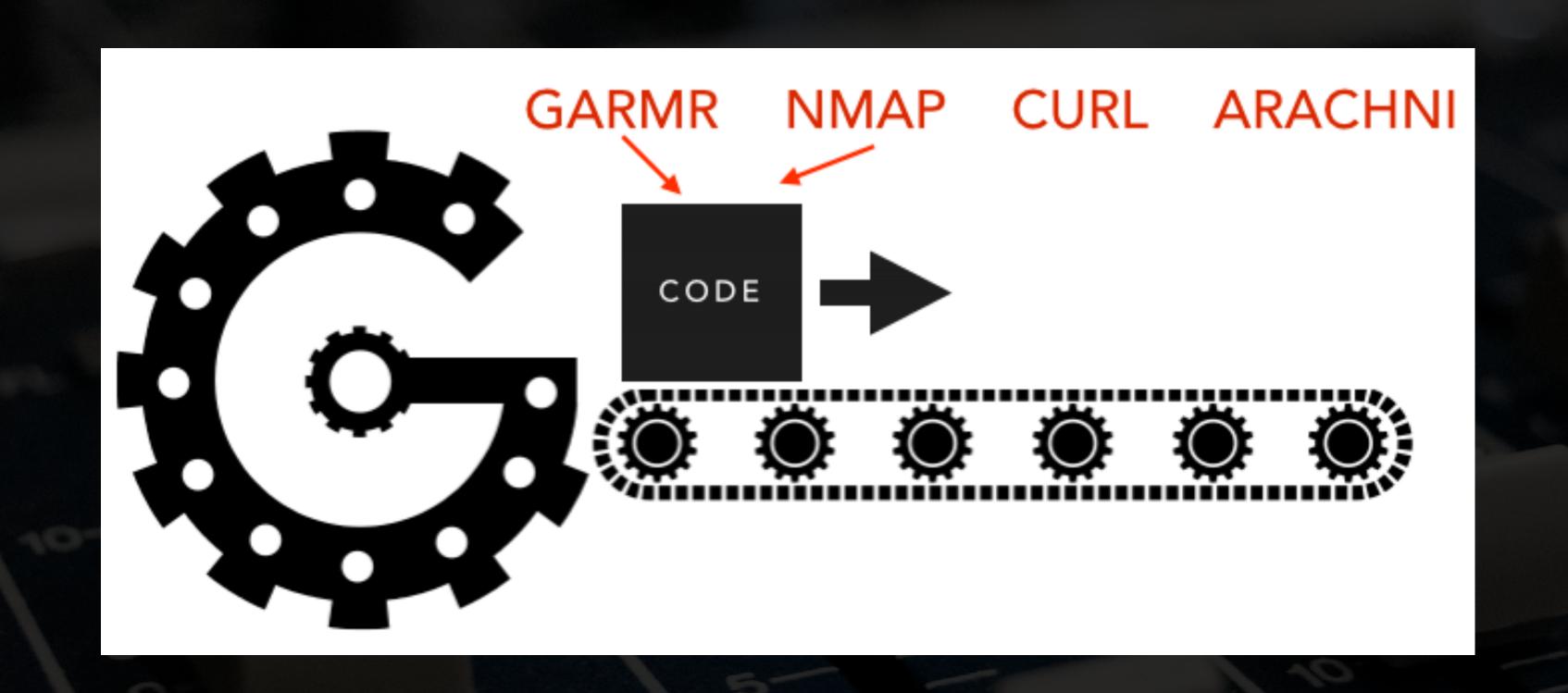
Gauntit does not install tools

Gauntit wants to be part of the CI/CD pipeline

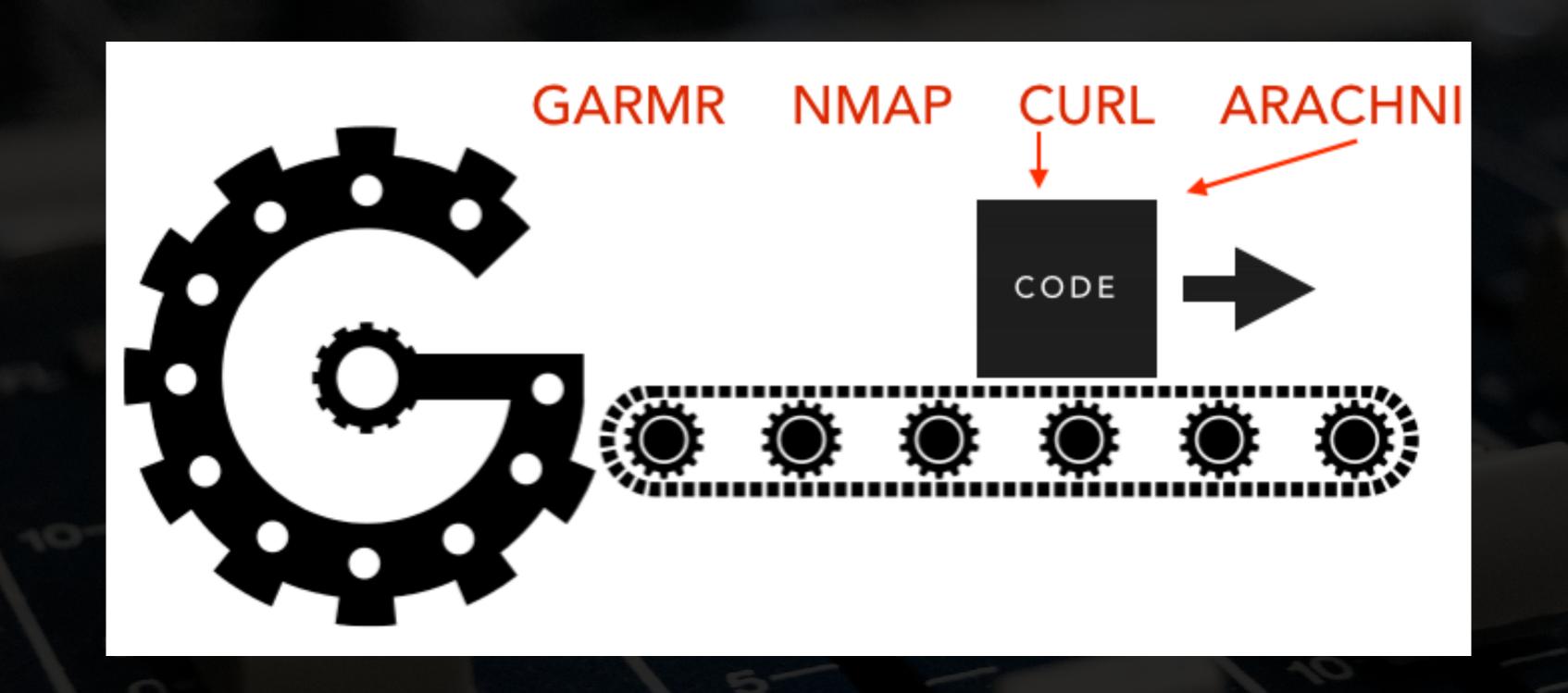
@WICKETT

Be a good citizen of exit status and stdout/ stderr

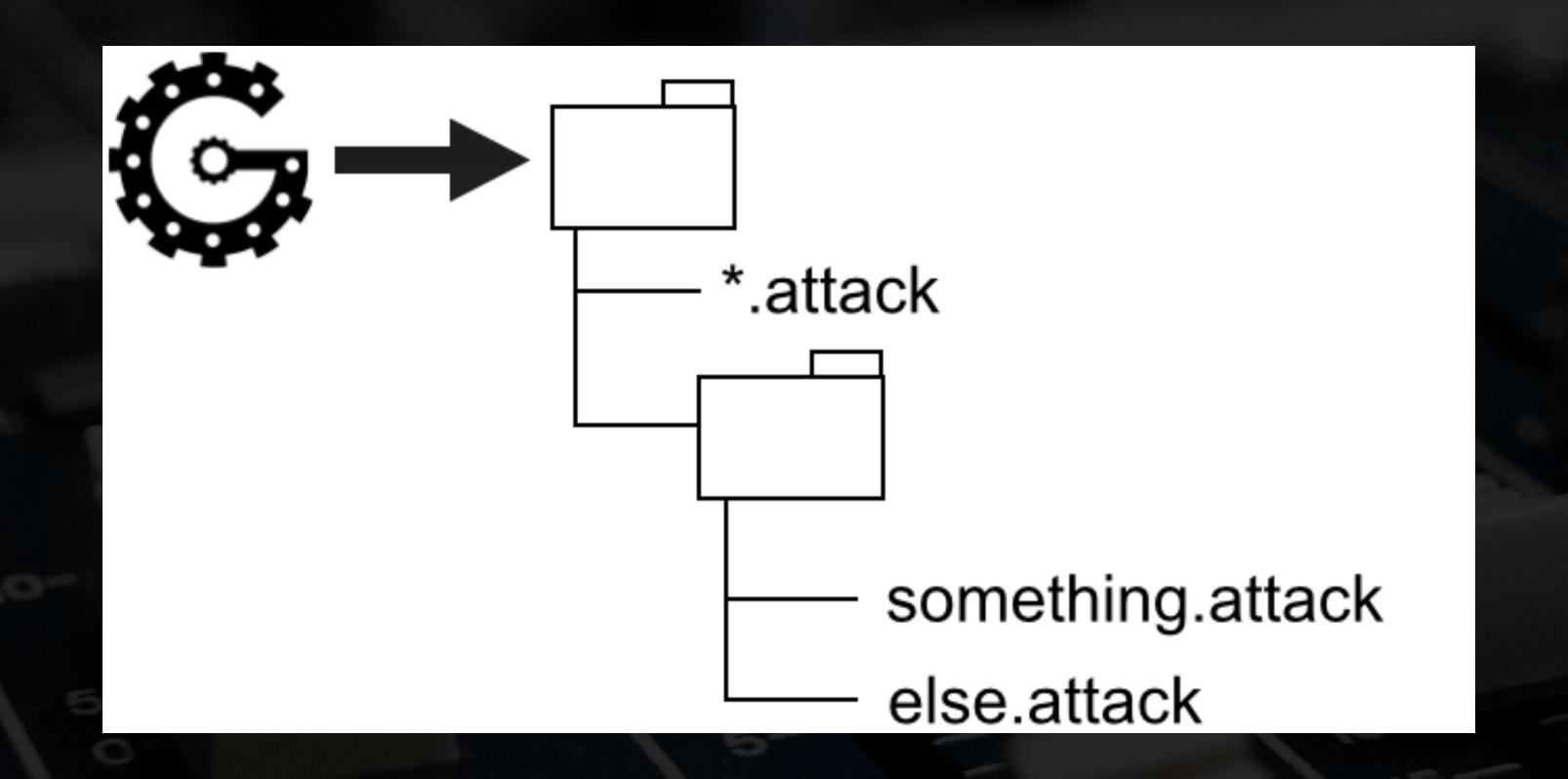




GOTO; Amsterdam 2017



GOTO; Amsterdam 2017



```
$ gem install gauntlt
             # download example attacks from github
             # customize the example attacks
             # now you can run gauntlt
             $ gauntlt
GOTO; Amsterdam 2017
                             @WICKETT
```

```
@slow @final
          Feature: Look for cross site scripting (xss) using arachni
What?
          against a URL
          Scenario: Using arachni, look for cross site scripting and verify
          no issues are found
Given
            Given "arachni" is installed
            And the following profile:
                                      value
                 name
                                      http://localhost:8008
                 url
            When I launch an "arachni" attack with:
When
            11 11 11
            arachni —check=xss* <url>
            11 11 11
Then
            Then the output should contain "O issues were detected."
```

"We have saved millions of dollars using GauntIt for the largest healthcare industry project."

- Aaron Rinehart, UnitedHealthCare



http://bit.ly/2s8P1Ll

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

WORKSHOP INCLUDES:

- > 8 LABS FOR GAUNTLT
- ▶ HOW TO USE GAUNTLT FOR NETWORK CHECKS
- ▶ GAUNTLT FOR XSS, SQLI, OTHER APSES
- HANDLING REPORTING
- USING ENV VARS
- CI SYSTEM SETUP



http://bit.ly/2s8P1Ll

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

Gauntit Demo

This is a demo set of attacks that can be used to demo gauntit and learn how to implement it. Each directory in __/examples contains a specific type of attack that you might want to run. Inside each example you will find a README.md which will have a challenge and some hints on how to solve it. We recommend reading that first and then try to create an attack to solve the challenge.

Installation

```
$ git clone https://github.com/secure-pipeline/gauntlt-demo
$ cd ./gauntlt-demo
$ git submodule update --init --recursive
$ bundle
```

Start targets

This includes gruyere and railsgoat as a target to pratice against and in the future we will bundle other services. To start the default targets run the following.

```
$ bundle exec start_services

# For some reason railsgoat doesnt exit cleanly from a Ctl-C with service manager so yo
# will have to stop it manually
# ps -ef | grep rails
# kill -9 <PID>
# Please send a pull request if you know how to fix this
```

You can also run the following to start individual targets which include: railsgoat and gruyere

github.com/gauntlt/gauntlt-demo



GauntIt Starter Kit

In the Gauntit Starter Kit, you'll find scripts, examples, and some other great stuff to help you get started with Gauntit.

How to use

Start with a git clone of git clone git@github.com:gauntlt/gauntlt-starter-kit and run the following:

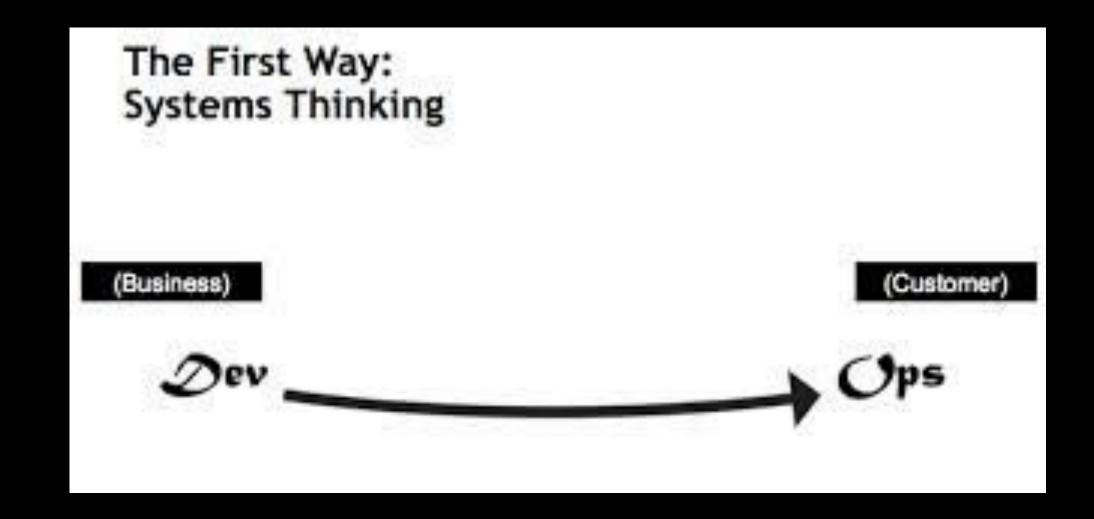
```
$ cd ./gauntlt-starter-kit/vagrant/gauntlt
```

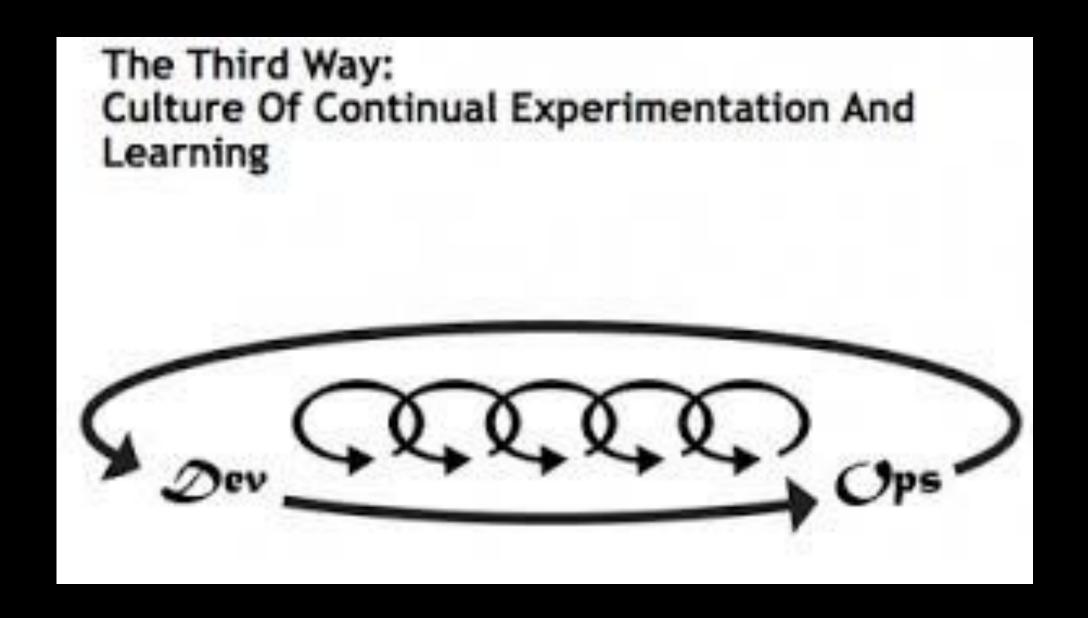
- \$ vagrant up
- \$ vagrant ssh

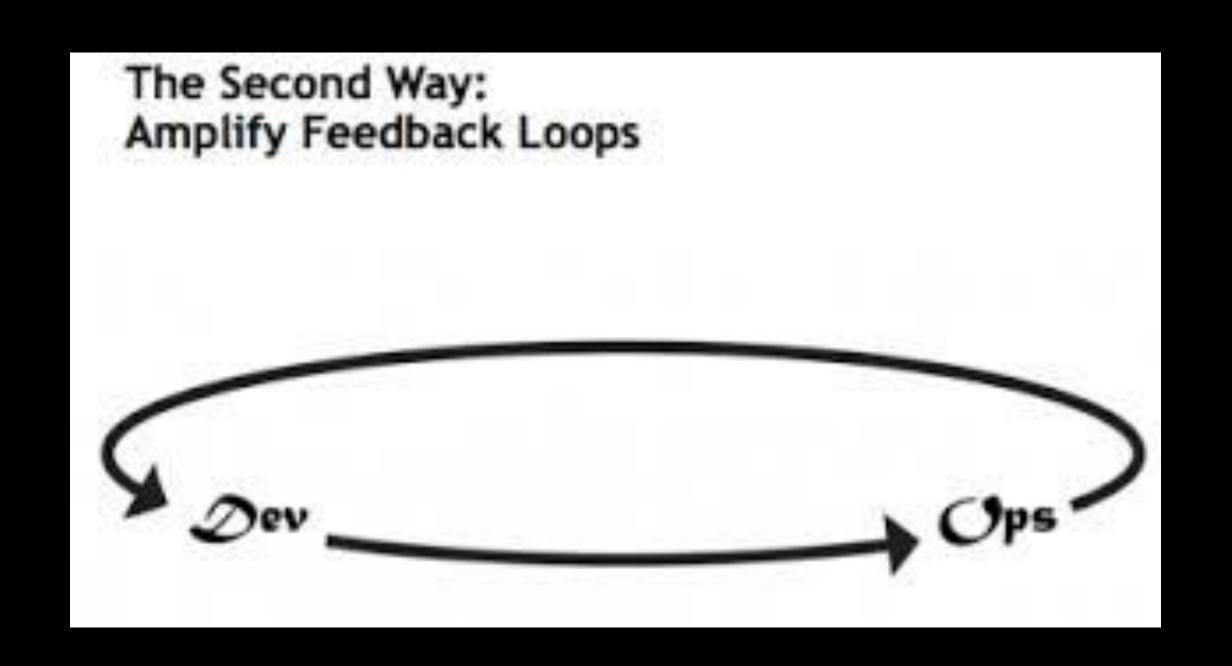
Pre-requisites

- Virtual Box
- Vagrant

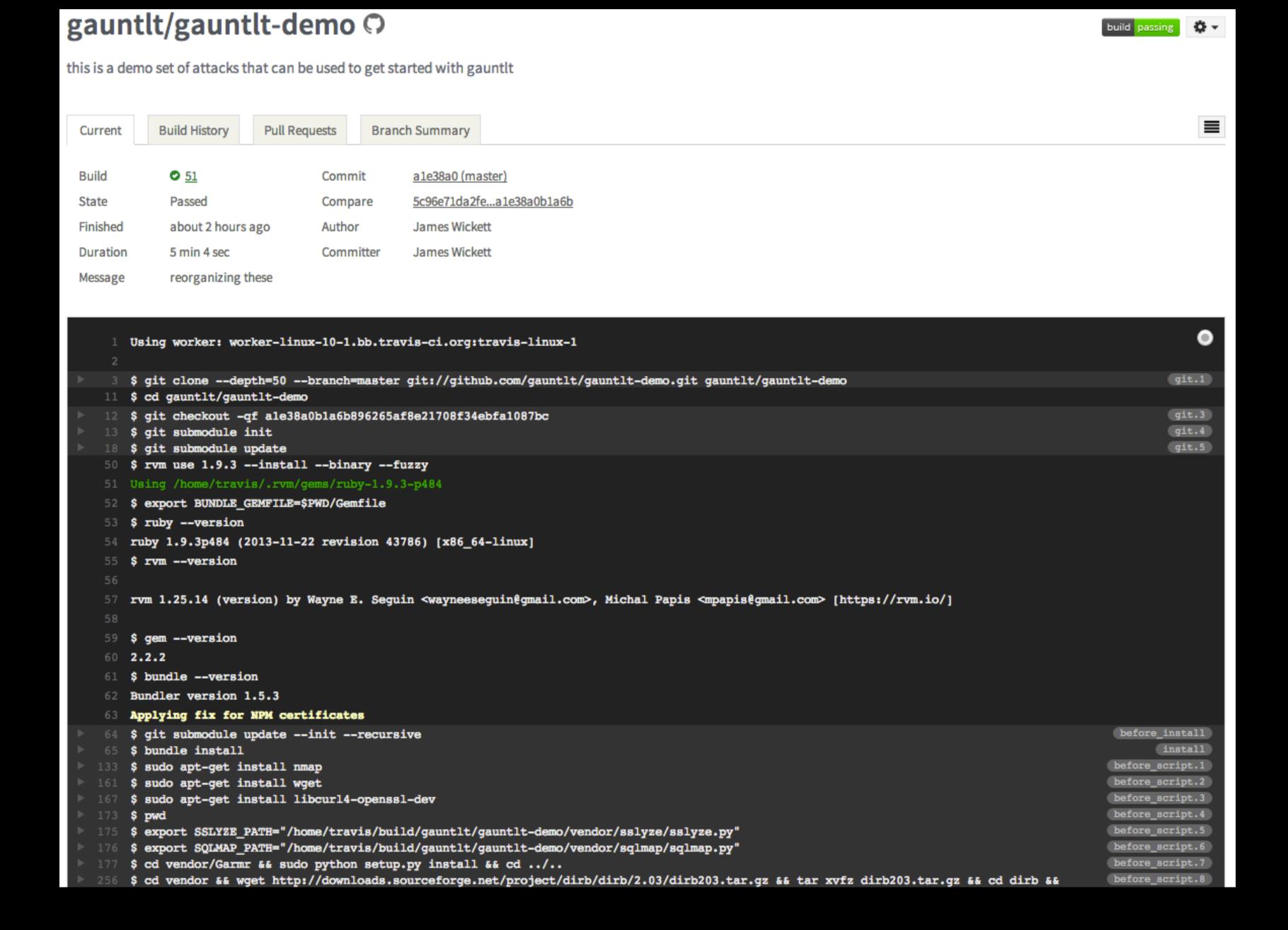
github.com/gauntlt/gauntlt-starter-kit







SOURCE: THE THREE WAYS OF DEVOPS, GENE KIM



```
$ export DIRB_WORDLISTS="/home/travis/build/gauntlt/gauntlt/vendor/dirb/wordlists"
                                                                                                                                             before script.
460 $ bundle exec rake
461 cd ./vendor/gruyere && ./manual_launch.sh && cd ../..
    Gruyere started at 20097 PID and is available at localhost:8008
463 cd ./examples && bundle exec gauntlt --tags @final && cd ..
    Using the default profile...
    @final
     Feature: hello world with gauntlt using the generic command line attack
467
                                               # ./hello_world/hello_world.attack:3
468
      Scenario:
        When I launch a "generic" attack with: # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/generic.rb:1
          cat /etc/passwd
471
472
         Then the output should contain:
                                               # aruba-0.5.4/lib/aruba/cucumber.rb:147
474
475
476
    eslow efinal
    Feature: Look for cross site scripting (xss) using arachni against a URL
480
      Scenario: Using arachni, look for cross site scripting and verify no issues are found # ./arachni-xss/final_arachni-xss.attack:4
        Given "arachni" is installed
482
                                                                                           # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/arachni.rb:1
        And the following profile:
483
                                                                                           # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/gauntlt.rb:9
          name value
484
          url http://localhost:8008
        When I launch an "arachni" attack with:
486
                                                                                           # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/arachni.rb:5
487
          arachni --modules=xss --depth=1 --link-count=10 --auto-redundant=2 <url>
489
        Then the output should contain "O issues were detected.'
                                                                                           # aruba-0.5.4/lib/aruba/cucumber.rb:131
      Scenario: Using arachni, look for cross site scripting and verify no issues are found # ./arachni-xss/final_arachni-xss.attack:15
        Given "arachni" is installed
                                                                                           # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/arachni.rb:1
        And the following profile:
494
                                                                                           # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack_adapters/gauntlt.rb:9
          name value
495
          url http://localhost:8008
    Running a arachni-simple_xss attack. This attack has this description:
     This is a scan for cross site scripting (xss) that only runs the base xss module in arachni. The scan only crawls one level deep which makes it
    faster. For more depth, run the gauntit attack alias 'arachni-simple_xss_with_depth' and specifiy depth.
499 The arachni-simple_xss attack requires the following to be set in the profile:
501 When I launch an "arachni-simple_xss" attack
                                                                                           # gauntlt-1.0.8/lib/gauntlt/attack adapters/arachni.rb:9
                                                                                                                                                      To top 📤
                                                                                           # aruba-0.5.4/lib/aruba/cucumber.rb:131
```

Most teams use Gauntlt in Docker containers

https://github.com/gauntlt/gauntlt-docker

ZAP

https://github.com/zaproxy/zaproxy

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

Static Code Analysis e.g. Brakeman



Configuration and Runtime GOTO; Amsterdam 2017 @WICKETT



Chef Inspec

Audit and CIS benchmarks on machines







GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

Runtime is arguably the most important place to instrument





ModSecurity pumped to ELK GOTO; Amsterdam 2017 @WICKETT

RASP and NGWAF and Web Protection Platform

This one is the best! [n.b. I work here, but it really is]



GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

DETECT WHAT MATTERS

- ACCOUNT TAKEOVER ATTEMPTS
- AREAS OF THE SITE UNDER ATTACK
- MOST LIKELY VECTORS OF ATTACK
- **BUSINESS LOGIC FLOWS**

Runtime instrumentation also helps prioritize backlog







Separation of Duties Considered Harmful



Win over the auditors and lawyers with the DevOps Audit Defense Toolkit

https://cdn2.hubspot.net/hubfs/228391/Corporate/DevOps_Audit_Defense_Toolkit_v1.0.pdf

GOTO; Amsterdam 2017

3 LESSONS LEARNED ALONG THE JOURNEY

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Security is not a binary event; embrace feedback loops

Attack Driven Defense beats Compliance Driven Defense

Don't be a blocker, be an enabler of the business

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Questions?

